

Note. This is an open brain, open (pristine) Sigmon-Notes exam. Please write each solution on a separate sheet of paper. Write expressions unambiguously e.g, “ $1/a+b$ ” should be bracketed either $[1/a]+b$ or $1/[a+b]$. (Be careful with **negative** signs!) Every “if” must be matched by a “then”.

S1: Compute $D := \text{Gcd}(51, 30) =$ _____ via the Lightning Bolt (Euclidean) algorithm. Give integers $S =$ _____ and $T =$ _____ so that $51S + 30T = D$.

S2: For each of the following statements in quotes, circle one of **T** **F**. Then provide a **proof** or a **CEX with explicit numbers**.

a “Addition distributes over mult.” **T** **F**

b On \mathbb{R} define $x \triangleleft y := [x \cdot y] + y$. Then “binop \triangleleft is associative”. **T** **F**

S3: Please prove Thm1.4d: (P.2)
If $e \in \mathbb{R}$ is an multiplicative-identity then $e = 1$.

S4: A person P is a **prewash** if P is a *female* ancestor of George Washington. Write a recursive definition that starts

Prewash: A person who...

that avoids words “ancestor”, “descendant” etc. It may use “child”, “parent”, “son”, “mother” etc.

S5: Let “*” mean “*theorems from (1.15d) and earlier*”. Using (*) prove: Lemma: If $z \neq 0$ then z^2 is positive. Now use this and (*) to prove that $-1 < 0$.

Bonus: Write the set of PRIMES using set-builder notation.

S1: _____ 65pts

S2: _____ 50pts

S3: _____ 55pts

S4: _____ 55pts

S5: _____ 50pts

Bonus: _____ 15pts

HONOR CODE: *I have neither requested nor received help on this exam other than from my professor.*

Signature:

Filename: _____
latex

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