

Hello. Essays violate the CHECKLIST at *Grade Peril!*

Y1: Show no work.

a #14^P191. $\text{Ord}(14 + \langle 8 \rangle) =$ _____

b #26^P191. $G/H \cong$ _____

c #30^P191. $U(165) \cong$ _____

d There exist groups P, A, B with $P \times A \cong P \times B$, yet $A \not\cong B$. Circle one: **True** **False**

e+ Let $G := (\mathbb{Z}_2, +)$ and $H := \text{Aut}(G \times G \times G)$. Then $\text{Ord}(H) =$ _____. This H is abelian: **True** **False**

f+ Group \mathbb{S}_{11} has elts (in std.CN)

$$\alpha := (1\ 2\ 3)(4\ 5\ 6\ 7)(8\ 9\ 10\ 11) ;$$

$$\beta := (1\ 3\ 2)(4\ 5\ 7\ 6)(8\ 9\ 11\ 10) .$$

Both α and β are in \mathbb{A}_{11} : **True** **False**
 Elts α and β are conjugate in \mathbb{S}_{11} : **True** **False**
 Elts α and β are conjugate in \mathbb{A}_{11} : **True** **False**

g #10^P255. In \mathbb{Z}_7 : _____

Y2: #12^P240; a ring with unit. (Jog: Non-abel, 16 elts)

Y3: Prove #56^P191, with particular attention to (d).
 (Jog: Properties of commutator subgp.)

Y4: Generalize example #16^P208 to:

THEOREM: For primes $p < q$ such that FOO , the only order- pq group is cyclic. Argue analogously to class: Setup There exists an order-7 elt in G

There is exactly one order-7 subgp, K $N_G(K) = G$
Centralizer $\mathcal{C}_G(K)$ is all of G . Make FOO ASiAP.

i List four pairs $p < q$ where your thm applies (call such, a *good* pair), four bad pairs, and an ∞ -family where even the conclusion fails.

ii Use Dirichlet's Thm (stated in #35^P227) to show there are ∞ -ly many primes q so that $5 < q$ is good. Generalize.

iii Use Bertrand's Postulate to prove that there are arbitrarily long chains $p_0 < p_1 < \dots < p_L$, where each pair $p_{j-1} < p_j$ is good.

Y5: **α** Let G denote TTT- $\text{Aut}(4 \times 4)$; use **C** for a corner/center cell, and **E** for an edge cell. After FM=**C** (First Move at **C**), how many *Really Different* second moves are there? –and how many of each *RD*-type? Ditto for FM=**E**. Compute

$\text{Stab}(\mathbf{C})$ and $\text{Stab}(\mathbf{E})$.

Explicitly use Orb-Stab Thm to check.

β With G acting on itself by conjugation, either compute the size of each conjugacy-class, or of each pt-centralizer. Use the *class-eqn* (P403) to compute $\text{Ord}(Z(G))$.

γ With $G := \text{TTT-}\text{Aut}(4 \times 4 \times 4)$, i.e Qubic, do parts (α) and (β), until you run out of stamina. Can you generalize?

End of Y-Home

Y1:	_____	135pts
Y2:	_____	15pts
Y3:	_____	65pts
Y4:	_____	125pts
Y5:	_____	155pts

Total: _____ 495pts

HONOR CODE: "I have neither requested nor received help on this exam other than from my team-mates and my professor (or his colleague)." *Name/Signature/Ord*

Ord: _____

Ord: _____

Ord: _____