

Plex
MAA4402 8436

Class-V

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Notation. All sets are subsets of \mathbb{C} . For sets B and E , the difference set is $B \setminus E := \{x \in B \mid x \notin E\}$.

The complement of E is $E^c := \mathbb{C} \setminus E$.

For short-answer: Write **DNE** if the object does not exist or the operation cannot be performed. NB: **DNE** $\neq \{\}$ $\neq 0$.

V1: Short answer. Show no work. **C-plane**

10 10 **a** Number $[\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{3}]^{70} = x + \mathbf{i}y$, for real numbers $x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ and $y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.
[Multiplying complexes multiplies their moduli (absolute-values), and adds their angles.]

15 10 **b** Fnc $u(x, y) := \cos(y \cdot x) - 7x$ maps $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$. Its Laplacian is $[\Delta(u)](x, y) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.
There exists function $v: \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ such that $f(x + \mathbf{i}y) := u(x, y) + \mathbf{i}v(x, y)$ is holomorphic. **T F**

15 10 **c** Write $\cos(-3\mathbf{i})$, which is real, ITOF $\exp()$ and *finite* add/sub/mul/div: $\cos(-3\mathbf{i}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.
And $\cos(-3\mathbf{i})$ lies in circle the correct interval
 $(-\infty, \frac{-1}{5}]$ $(\frac{-1}{5}, \frac{1}{5}]$ $(\frac{1}{5}, 2]$ $(2, 5]$ $(5, 15]$ $(15, 45]$ $(45, \infty)$

25 **d** Compute the real $\alpha = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ such that
*: $3^\alpha \cdot \sum_{k=0}^{1801} \binom{1801}{k} 2^k = \sum_{j=0}^{892} \binom{892}{j} 8^j$.
[Hint: The Binomial Theorem]

1 9 10 **e** The number of permutations of "PREPPER", as a multinomial coefficient, is numeral $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$.

V2: Short answer. **Metric space stuff**

25 **f** The empty-set is connected: **T F**
Punctured ball $\text{PBal}_2(3\mathbf{i})$ is connected: **T F**
 $\text{Sph}_2(5\mathbf{i}) \cap \text{Sph}_2(\mathbf{i})$ is connected: **T F**
 $\text{Sph}_2(4\mathbf{i}) \cup \text{Sph}_2(-\mathbf{i})$ is connected: **T F**
 $\text{Sph}_2(5\mathbf{i}) \cup \text{CldBal}_2(\mathbf{i})$ is closed: **T F**

25 **g** All these sets are non-empty: Sets U and V are open. Sets K , E and E_n are closed. Sets A and B are each path-connected.
 $\exists q \in [A \cap B]$; so $A \cap B$ is path-connected: **AT AF Nei**
Union $\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n$ is closed: **AT AF Nei**
Set $U \setminus K$ is open: **AT AF Nei**
Set $U \cup K$ is open: **AT AF Nei**
Set $E \cap K$ is closed: **AT AF Nei**

20 **h** Cross-ratio $[z, 2+\mathbf{i}, 4\mathbf{i}, 3] = \frac{az + b}{cz + d}$, where
 $a = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$, $b = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$, $c = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$, $d = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$.

OYOP: In *grammatical English sentences*, write your essay on every 2nd line (usually), so I can easily write between the lines.

V3: For *reals* S, α, β, T , consider equation $\dagger: S[x^2 + y^2] + \alpha x + \beta y + T = 0$ in $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}$. Show that (\dagger) describes a **gen-circle** [i.e, a circle-or-line; a **generalized-circle**] IFF
*: $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 > 4ST$.

End of Class-V

V1: _____ 115pts
V2: _____ 70pts
V3: _____ 45pts
Total: _____ 230pts

HONOR CODE: "I have neither requested nor received help on this exam other than from my professor (or his colleague)."

Ord: _____